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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
DISTRICT OF NEVADA

	* * *	
	)	
RICHARD W. LEWIS,	)	
	)	
Plaintiff,	)	3:99-cv-0386-LRH-WGC
	)	
v.	)	
	)	<u>ORDER</u>
LINDA and TYRONE DUFF,	)	
	)	
Defendants.	)	
_____	)	

This is an order of sanctions against defendants Linda and Tyrone Duff (“the Duffs”) and in favor of plaintiff Richard W. Lewis (“Lewis”) in the amount of seven thousand seven hundred sixteen dollars and sixty-six cents (\$7,716.66).

**I. Facts and Background**

This case has an extensive factual and procedural history.<sup>1</sup> On July 10, 2003, United States District Judge Edward Reed entered default judgment against the Duffs in this civil rights action. Doc. #299.<sup>2</sup> As a sanction for the Duffs refusal to participate in this action, the court awarded Lewis \$280,000 in compensatory damages and \$50,000 in punitive damages. Doc. #320. The Duffs appealed this award (Doc. #343) and the Ninth Circuit reversed and remanded this action for the

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<sup>1</sup> For a more in-depth review of this action, see the court’s September 4, 2008 order awarding sanctions against the Duffs. Doc. #383.

<sup>2</sup> Refers to the court’s docket number.

1 imposition of more appropriate sanctions (Doc. #376, Exhibit A).

2 On remand, this action was reassigned to this court which issued an order awarding  
3 sanctions against the Duffs in the amount of \$23,149.98 - three times Lewis's identified costs. Doc.  
4 #383. In response, the Duffs appealed. Doc. #389. On appeal, the Ninth Circuit vacated the  
5 sanctions award finding that an award of sanctions equal to three times Lewis' costs was criminal  
6 in nature. Doc. #410. This order follows that history.

7 **II. Discussion**

8 In the Ninth Circuit's order vacating the prior-issued sanctions order, the Ninth Circuit  
9 remanded the issue of sanctions to this court stating that "the district court may impose a monetary  
10 sanction that is civil in nature or not 'serious.'" Doc. #410. The court has reviewed the documents  
11 and pleadings on file in this matter, including the Ninth Circuit's decision, and finds that an award  
12 of monetary sanctions in the amount of \$7,716.66, the amount of Lewis' costs,<sup>3</sup> against the Duffs is  
13 appropriate for their dilatory conduct in this action. This sanction of \$7,716.66 will serve the  
14 purpose of compensating Lewis and deterring future similar conduct by the Duffs.

15  
16 IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED that the clerk of court shall enter judgment in favor of  
17 plaintiff Richard W. Lewis and against defendants Linda and Tyrone Duff in the amount of  
18 \$7,716.66. Plaintiff Lewis may also seek recovery for reasonable fees and costs incurred in seeking  
19 to satisfy this judgment.

20 DATED this 8th day of May, 2013.



21  
22 \_\_\_\_\_  
LARRY R. HICKS  
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE  
23

24 \_\_\_\_\_  
25 <sup>3</sup> Plaintiff Lewis has filed an itemized statement of attorney time, services, and costs incurred as a result  
26 of the Duffs' conduct. This document establishes that Lewis incurred \$7,566.66 in fees. Additionally, counsel  
for Lewis indicated that she spent an additional forty-five minutes of time in connection with the court's prior  
show cause orders. As such, Lewis is entitled to an additional \$150.00 for this additional time.